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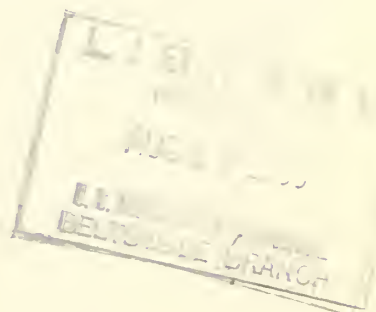
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INCREASED DOLLAR SALES BROUGHT AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO ALLTIME  
HIGH IN 1964

By

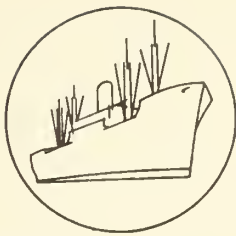
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## SPECIAL in this issue

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### INCREASED DOLLAR SALES BROUGHT AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO ALLTIME HIGH IN 1964

By

Eleanor N. DeBlois 1/

U.S. agricultural exports reached an alltime record of \$6,347 million in calendar 1964, \$763 million above 1963 and \$273 million more than the 1963-64 fiscal year total (table 14).

Commercial sales for dollars set a record of \$4,577 million, 72 percent of total exports. The rise in dollar exports was over four-fifths of the increase over 1963. Commercial exports of oilseeds and products continued to lead dollar sales. They represented about a fifth of the total and the largest increase from a year earlier. Dollar shipments of animals and products (except dairy products), wheat and flour, cotton, feed grains, dairy products, and rice were substantially above the 1963 totals. Tobacco and fruits and preparations showed small increases. Vegetables and preparations declined 10 percent. Increases in commercial exports of some commodities, notably wheat and flour and cotton, took place mostly in the first half of the year (table 15).

Exports under Government-financed programs reached \$1,770 million, the highest calendar or fiscal year total since the beginning of the P.L. 480 programs, but the smallest proportion (28 percent) of total agricultural exports in the 10-year period. Sales for foreign currency under Title I, P.L. 480, totaled \$1,224 million, the highest calendar or fiscal year total for that program. The largest proportional increases took place in barter shipments under Title III and in exports under Title IV, long-term supply and dollar credit sales. Donations under Title III increased moderately, but Title II donations were only two-thirds of the 1963 total.

Over half the dollar sales went to Europe, which included 8 of the top 10 dollar markets, followed by Asia which took over one-fifth of dollar exports and included Japan, the leading dollar market in 1964. Over half the Government-financed exports were destined for Asia, which included 5 of the largest recipients of program exports during the year (table 16).

#### Commercial Sales for Dollars by Commodity Group

Oilseeds and products were the leading dollar earner among U.S. farm product exports in calendar 1964, accounting for one-fifth of total shipments for dollars

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Table 14.--U.S. exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value and percent of total, calendar years 1955 through 1964

Type of export	: 1955	: 1956	: 1957	: 1958	: 1959	: 1960	: 1961	: 1962	: 1963	: 1964	: 1955 through 1964
-- Million dollars --											
Public Law 480:											
Title I, sales for foreign:											
currency .....	263	638	762	753	732	1,015	879	1,010	1,163	1,224	8,439
Title II, disaster relief :	121	102	71	84	56	79	195	143	174	116	1,141
Title III, donations .....	188	186	166	159	107	122	155	178	169	185	1,615
Title III, barter .....	262	372	244	65	175	117	181	137	74	123	1,750
Title IV, long-term supply:											
and dollar credit sales :	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	42	51	99	193
Total Public Law 480 ..	834	1,298	1,243	1,061	1,070	1,333	1,411	1,510	1,631	1,747	13,138
Mutual Security (AID), Secs.:											
402 and 550, sales for :											
foreign currency and eco-:											
nomic aid 2/ .....	351	449	318	214	158	157	179	35	11	23	1,895
Total exports under speci-:											
fied Government-financed :											
programs .....	1,185	1,747	1,561	1,275	1,228	1,490	1,590	1,545	1,642	1,770	15,033
Total exports outside speci-:											
fied Government-financed :											
programs 3/ .....	2,014	2,423	2,945	2,580	2,727	3,342	3,434	3,489	3,942	4,577	31,473
Total agricultural exports ..	3,199	4,170	4,506	3,855	3,955	4,832	5,024	5,034	5,584	6,347	46,506
-- Percent --											
Public Law 480:											
Title I, sales for foreign:											
currency .....	8	15	17	19	19	21	17	20	21	19	18
Title II, disaster relief :	4	2	2	2	1	2	4	3	3	2	2
Title III, donations .....	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
Title III, barter .....	8	9	5	2	4	2	4	3	1	2	4
Title IV, long-term supply:											
and dollar credit sales :	---	---	---	---	---	---	4/	1	1	2	4/
Total Public Law 480 ..	26	31	28	27	27	28	28	30	29	28	28
Mutual Security (AID), Secs.:											
402 and 550, sales for :											
foreign currency and eco-:											
nomic aid .....	11	11	7	6	4	3	4	1	4/	4/	4
Total exports under speci-:											
fied Government-financed :											
programs .....	37	42	35	33	31	31	32	31	29	28	32
Total exports outside speci-:											
fied Government-financed :											
programs .....	63	58	65	67	69	69	68	69	71	72	68
Total agricultural exports ..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

1/ The addition of \$22 million shipments under the barter program and \$20 million under the Title III donations program in July-December 1954 brings the total of shipments under these programs since the beginning of P.L. 480 to \$1,772 million and \$1,635 million, respectively.

2/ Values shown are disbursements for exports.

3/ Exports "outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) extension of credit for relatively short periods, (2) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices, and (3) export payments in cash or in kind.

4/ Less than ½ percent.



Table 15.--Exports under specified Government-financed programs, commercial sales for dollars, and total agricultural exports: Value by commodity calendar year 1964 compared with 1963

Commodity	Exports under			Commercial			Total agricultural		
	Govt.-financed programs			sales for dollars 1/			exports		
	1963	1964	Change	1963	1964	Change	1963	1964	Change
	Million dollars			Million dollars			Million dollars		
Wheat and wheat flour	980.1	1,079.7	+99.6	349.7	452.7	+103.0	1,329.8	1,532.4	+202.6
Feed grains, excluding products	75.1	77.1	+2.0	718.9	778.6	+59.7	794.0	855.7	+61.7
Rice, milled	85.5	71.7	-13.8	91.5	132.7	+41.2	177.0	204.4	+27.4
Cotton	156.6	162.1	+5.5	420.0	519.6	+99.6	576.6	681.7	+105.1
Tobacco, unmanufactured	36.8	42.4	+5.6	366.3	370.4	+4.1	403.1	412.8	+9.7
Oilseeds and products	108.2	125.2	+17.0	719.3	886.6	+167.3	2/827.5	2/1,011.8	+184.3
Dairy products	130.1	128.0	-2.1	84.1	137.4	+53.3	3/214.2	3/265.4	+51.2
Animals and products, except dairy	28.8	39.2	+10.4	466.3	577.5	+111.2	495.1	616.7	+121.6
Fruits and preparations	.1	.1	---	276.1	278.5	+2.4	276.2	278.6	+2.4
Vegetables and preparations	1.6	5.0	+3.4	170.6	151.4	-19.2	172.2	156.4	-15.8
Other	38.9	39.3	+.4	279.6	291.7	+12.1	318.5	331.0	+12.5
Total agricultural exports	1,641.8	1,769.8	+128.0	3,942.4	4,577.1	+634.7	5,584.2	6,346.9	+762.7

1/ Exports outside Government-financed programs. 2/ Total exports of oilseeds and products include the estimated value of donations of vegetable oils under Title III, P.L. 480, not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census, as follows: 1963, \$11.2 million, and 1964, \$11.6 million. 3/ Total exports of dairy products include the estimated value of donations of butter and butteroil under Title III, P.L. 480, not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census, as follows: 1963, \$32.4 million and 1964, \$41.7 million.

Table 16.--Leading dollar markets for U.S. agricultural exports and principal countries of destination  
for Government-financed agricultural exports, calendar year 1964

Country	Sales for dollars	Country	Government-financed exports
	-- <u>Million dollars</u> --		-- <u>Million dollars</u> --
Japan .....	709	India .....	491
Canada .....	<u>1</u> /615	UAR (Egypt) .....	173
Netherlands .....	444	Pakistan .....	144
United Kingdom .....	437	Brazil .....	141
West Germany .....	431	Yugoslavia .....	81
Italy (Including Trieste):	215	Korea .....	79
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	165	Poland .....	75
France .....	149	South Viet-Nam .....	51
USSR .....	128	Turkey .....	44
Spain .....	90	Taiwan .....	40

1/ Includes the estimated value of U.S. exports to Canada of grains and soybeans for finishing the loading at Canadian ports of vessels moving through the St. Lawrence Seaway, \$121 million.

and for over one-fourth of the rise from a year earlier. Dollar sales of soybeans totaled \$564.9 million, and soybeans including products amounted to \$758.7 million of the \$886.6 million group total.

In 1937, U.S. exports of soybeans were considered of sufficient importance to warrant a separate export classification by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. At that time they amounted to only a few million bushels per year. During the 1940's and especially the 1950's, exports of soybeans and products rose rapidly. Since 1959 they have averaged two-fifths of U.S. soybean production, which in 1964 amounted to nearly 700 million bushels.

The continued strong demand for U.S. oilseeds and products is due primarily to expanded livestock industries in the leading industrialized countries. With the exception of Japan, which uses large quantities of soybeans for food, most importing countries use the meal from their crushing operations for high-protein animal feed and the oil for human food.

U.S. dollar exports of feed grains, the nearest competitor to oilseeds and products, totaled \$778.6 million, 17 percent of commercial exports. In 1963, dollar sales of feed grains and oilseeds and products were nearly equal, but the rise in commercial exports of oilseeds and products in 1964 far exceeded the increase in feed grains, and placed oilseeds and products in first place. Exports of corn made up three-fourths of U.S. feed grain exports, which account for half the world trade in coarse grains.

U.S. exports of animals and products (excluding dairy products), 94 percent sales for dollars, rose one-fourth in 1964 from 1963. Commercial exports of tallow rose \$46 million. Half of U.S. production of inedible tallow is sold in foreign markets. Dollar shipments of lard advanced \$19 million. The \$18 million advance in exports of hides and skins was due primarily to decreased production abroad and record slaughter in the United States. Dollar exports of beef and veal and variety meats rose 50 percent. About 70 percent of pork exports, which were slightly below 1963 in volume, moved during the first half of the year in response to a tight supply situation in Western Europe and Canada.

Exports of fresh or frozen chickens increased moderately in volume, but price decreases resulted in a 3 percent decline in value. Shipments of turkeys advanced nearly two-fifths from 1963, with West Germany continuing as the leading market for both chickens and turkeys.

Commercial exports of cotton were nearly \$100 million above 1963. Nearly all the increase took place during January-July, the last 7 months of the 1963-64 cotton marketing year. During that period, U.S. exports were favorably affected by relatively low stocks in major importing countries, a decline in production in foreign exporting countries, and competitive U.S. export prices. During the remainder of the year (with the exception of December when exports were stepped up in anticipation of the dock strike) cotton exports lagged behind the same months of 1963. Record production in foreign free-world countries, the working down of substantially larger beginning stocks in net importing countries, and a weakening of cotton consumption in certain countries of Western Europe adversely affected U.S. cotton exports.

Commercial exports of wheat and flour ranked fifth as a dollar earner in 1964 and were 10 percent of total commercial exports. All the rise of over \$100 million took place in the first half of the year, when exports were accelerated to a record level by the strong demand created by a worldwide wheat shortage. Exports under Government-financed programs rose nearly as much as dollar sales. Exports under all titles of P.L. 480 were higher, with the greatest increase in sales for foreign currency under Title I. Shipments to India to help relieve its acute food shortage were 50 percent higher than in 1963.

U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1964, 90 percent for dollars, were 2.4 percent above 1963. Exports of flue-cured tobacco, the major U.S. export type, were slightly below 1963. Record exports of flue-cured tobacco from Rhodesia-Zambia-Malawi (the countries formerly comprising the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland) adversely affected U.S. exports of this type of tobacco.

U.S. exports of burley tobacco, second in importance to flue-cured in U.S. sales in foreign markets, rose to a record total of \$42.2 million (53 million pounds), 19 percent above 1963.

Commercial exports of fruits and preparations, at about the same level as in 1963, were 6 percent of total dollar exports. Shipments of canned pineapples, dried prunes, and most major fresh fruits advanced. Exports of raisins and currants, fruit juices, and frozen fruits declined from a year earlier.

Dollar sales of vegetables and preparations in 1964 fell 10 percent from 1963. The major decrease was in dry edible beans, primarily due to reduced supplies of preferred quality beans in demand in foreign markets. Because of smaller U.S. supplies, exports of white potatoes were less than half the 1963 volume, but price increases held the decline in value to 17 percent.

Commercial sales of dairy products totaled \$137.4 million, more than two-fifths higher than in 1963. Nearly all of the increase was in nonfat dry milk and butter, which were favorably affected by a tight supply situation for these products, especially in Western Europe, and an increased demand for nonfat dry milk for the feeding of calves.

Commercial shipments of milled rice gained 45 percent over 1963 sharing in the expanded world trade in rice. Japan was the leading dollar market, purchasing a substantial quantity of U.S. rice for the first time since 1955. Other major dollar markets were South Africa, Nansei and Nanpo Islands, Canada, West Germany, the USSR, and the United Kingdom. The largest market was India, which received more than 6 million hundredweight under Title I, P.L. 480.

Exports under credit sales programs.--Disbursements under Export-Import Bank guarantees and purchases under the CCC credit sales program (included in exports outside Government-financed programs -- dollar sales -- in tables 19, 20, and 21) totaled \$165 million in 1964, \$29 million below the previous year. The decline was principally in CCC credit purchases of grain sorghums, wheat, and tobacco. Partially offsetting were increases in purchases of cotton and corn (table 17).

Three-fifths of the CCC credit purchases were for export to Asia. Exports to Japan totaled \$46 million and included \$26 million of cotton, \$13 million of corn, and smaller amounts of grain sorghums and wheat. Nearly three-tenths of



Table 17.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities: Value by commodity,  
calendar year 1964 1/

Commodity	: Export-Import :		: Total credit sales
	: bank loans : CCC credit		
	:and medium term : sales <u>3/</u>		
	: guarantees <u>2/</u> :		
	-- <u>Million dollars</u> --		
Wheat .....	11.5	12.9	24.4
Corn .....	1.2	29.8	31.0
Grain sorghums .....	---	9.0	9.0
Barley .....	---	2.7	2.7
Tallow .....	1.4	---	1.4
Cotton .....	60.2	33.4	93.6
Butter .....	---	0.1	0.1
Soybeans .....	0.8	---	0.8
Soybean meal .....	1.2	---	1.2
Milk, nonfat dry .....	0.7	---	0.7
Breeding cattle and swine ..	0.1	---	0.1
Total .....	77.1	87.9	165.0

1/ Credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financing costs of the lending agency).

2/ Includes disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk.

3/ Purchases during the period.

the total went to European countries. Exports of corn, cotton, and wheat to Italy totaled \$7.4 million; shipments of grain sorghums and barley to Poland amounted to \$5.6 million (table 18).

The principal country of destination for exports facilitated by Export-Import Bank guarantees was Japan, which imported \$56.6 million of cotton and \$0.1 million of breeding livestock. Exports to Hungary in the amount of \$17.3 million were mostly wheat, but included cotton, corn, nonfat dry milk, soybeans, and soybean meal.

#### Exports Under Government-financed Programs

Exports under Government-financed programs reached \$1,770 million in 1964, the highest calendar or fiscal year total since the enactment of P.L. 480 in July 1954. In this period, the Food for Peace Programs had a significant role in the world effort to relieve hunger and malnutrition. The use of food in support of projects which help eliminate the need for continued food aid is increasingly emphasized. In addition to the humanitarian goal of using food to meet human needs, they have made a substantial contribution to the development of commercial markets for U.S. farm products (tables 19 and 20).

Foreign currencies generated under Title I are being used to pay U.S. overseas expenses, thus saving dollars and strengthening our balance-of-payments position. The financing of overseas procurement for other U.S. agencies through the barter of U.S. farm products also results in a balance-of-payments savings. The balance-of-payments position is benefited from increased activity under Title IV, long-term dollar credit sales. Repayment of principal and interest under this program is being made in increasing volume.

Sales for foreign currency under Title I, P.L. 480 totaled \$1,224 million in 1964, the highest 12-month total since the beginning of the program. Exports under Title I since 1955 have amounted to \$8.4 billion, compared with total agreements signed during the same period of \$9.4 billion, excluding the cost of ocean transportation. The \$1 billion difference largely represents commitments to be filled under multiyear agreements.

Wheat was by far the major commodity exported under the program in 1964, as well as during the 10-year period. To aid in relieving the acute food shortage in India, Title I wheat shipments were accelerated, reaching a total of over 200 million bushels in 1964 compared with about 140 million bushels a year earlier. Pakistan, Brazil, the United Arab Republic-Egypt, and Korea were other principal recipients of wheat under the sales-for-foreign-currency program. Cotton, vegetable oils, rice, feed grains, tobacco, tallow, and dairy products were also exported in large quantities under Title I.

Donations under Title II amounted to \$116 million in 1964, one-third less than the 1963 total and the lowest calendar year total since 1960. Programming for disaster relief in 1964 was the lowest since the inception of the program and more than offset increases in authorizations for refugee relief, child feeding, and economic and community development. More than 20 million persons were estimated to have been assisted by Title II programs authorized in 1964, including refugees, victims of disasters, maternal and child feeding recipients, and persons benefiting from economic and community development programs.

Table 18.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities: Value by country, calendar year 1964 1/

Country	: Export-Import :			Total credit sales
	: bank loans :			
	: and medium-term:			
	: guarantees <u>2/</u> :			
		CCC credit sales <u>3/</u>		
-- Thousand dollars --				
<u>Latin American Republics</u>				
Chile .....	---	3,297	3,297	
Colombia .....	---	155	155	
Ecuador .....	---	831	831	
Guatemala .....	---	507	507	
Haiti .....	---	1,786	1,786	
Honduras .....	---	228	228	
Venezuela .....	---	1,223	1,223	
Total Latin American Republics .....	---	8,027	8,027	
<u>Europe</u>				
Austria .....	793	---	793	
Belgium .....	---	1,360	1,360	
France .....	---	34	34	
West Germany .....	---	2,905	2,905	
Hungary .....	17,316	---	17,316	
Italy .....	---	7,381	7,381	
Netherlands .....	---	2,136	2,136	
Norway .....	---	63	63	
Poland .....	2,241	5,607	7,848	
Spain .....	---	1,525	1,525	
United Kingdom .....	---	4,183	4,183	
Total Europe .....	20,350	25,194	45,544	
<u>Asia</u>				
Hong Kong .....	---	1,014	1,014	
Japan .....	56,708	46,010	102,718	
Korea, Republic of .....	---	3,555	3,555	
Lebanon .....	---	120	120	
Malaysia .....	---	44	44	
Philippines, Republic of .....	---	3,648	3,648	
Taiwan (Formosa) .....	---	48	48	
Thailand .....	---	24	24	
Total Asia .....	56,708	54,463	111,171	
<u>Africa</u>				
Libya .....	---	248	248	
Total Africa .....	---	248	248	
Total .....	77,058	87,932	164,990	

1/ Credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financing costs of the lending agency). 2/ Includes disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk. 3/ Purchases during the period.

By value, wheat, wheat flour, and bulgur and rolled wheat made up almost 70 percent of 1964 shipments. Principal recipient countries under Title II in 1964 were Algeria, South Viet-Nam, Afghanistan, Morocco, Tunisia, India, Korea, and Brazil. Large quantities of food were distributed through the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA) for the relief of the Palestine refugees.

The World Food Program, included under Title II donations in this report, was established by the United Nations and the Food and Agriculture Organization as a 3-year experimental program to determine how food aid could be used on a multilateral basis in developing countries for emergency needs, for child feeding, and to stimulate economic development. Through December 31, 1964, 70 countries had pledged the equivalent of \$94 million for the program. The United States pledged \$40 million in commodities and \$10 million in cash and shipping services. Through 1964, the United States had contributed \$13.4 million of commodities in support of projects in 33 countries.

Foreign donations through voluntary relief agencies under Title III amounted to \$185 million (estimated export value), about 10 percent above 1963. Emphasis in this program has been directed toward community and self-help activities in which recipients engage in self-help community projects in return for the food they receive.

Dairy products continue to be most important under this program, but large quantities of wheat flour, bulgur and rolled wheat, and vegetable oils were supplied. Despite a temporary world milk shortage, supplies were available to continue the overall program without serious interruption, with priority given to child feeding programs. School lunch and other child feeding programs reached 45 million children in 1964.

Shipments under the barter program authorized by Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation advanced to \$123 million in 1964 from \$74 million a year earlier. Emphasis remained on the exchange of agricultural commodities in procurement of goods, equipment, and services required abroad by other U.S. agencies. These barter transactions result in a dollar saving and strengthen the U.S. balance-of-payments position.

Wheat and cotton made up nearly three-fourths of barter shipments in 1964. Exports of soybean oil from commercial stocks, which began in September 1964, totaled \$5.2 million during the year. Barter shipments were widely distributed, with over a third going to Asia, about three-tenths each to Latin America and Europe, and less than a tenth to Africa.

Shipments under Title IV, long-term supply and dollar credit sales, have increased each year since the first shipments in the fourth quarter of 1961. Exports in 1964 were nearly twice those of a year earlier. Wheat was over half the total. Substantial quantities of cotton and vegetable oils were included. Yugoslavia, Chile, Portugal, and Iraq received a large volume of agricultural products under this program.

Dollar repayments of principal and interest totaled \$2.3 million in 1963 and \$5.4 million in 1964. Although repayment under Title IV is in U.S. dollars, the sale of agricultural commodities in the recipient country earns local currencies, which are used for social and economic development programs mutually agreed upon by the recipient and the United States.



Exports of U.S. farm products under Agency for International Development (AID) Programs totaled \$23 million. Exports under commodity (non-project) programs totaled \$17 million, and shipments under development loans amounted to \$6 million. The principal country of destination was Morocco, which received \$10 million of U.S. farm products under commodity programs.

### Area Review

Commercial exports to Europe in 1964 rose to a record \$2,481 million, \$422 million higher than 1963 and 2.8 times the 1955 total. Most of the increase during the 10-year period took place in feed grains and oilseeds and products. Rising per capita consumption of livestock and products in Western Europe has resulted in a continued increase in demand for feed grains and high-protein animal feeds. Exports of feed grains and oilseeds and products to the EEC in 1964 were respectively more than twice and 2.5 times 1955 totals. The European market for U.S. poultry and meats, hides and skins, and vegetables and preparations expanded sharply in the past decade. Exports of dairy products rose substantially in the last 2 years. Europe included 8 of the 10 leading dollar markets in 1964, as well as 3 of the major recipients of Government-financed exports (table 21).

Asia continued to be the second dollar market and the first area of destination for shipments under Government programs, taking over a fifth of commercial exports and more than half program shipments in 1964. Dollar sales rose from \$391 million in 1955 to \$1,007 million in 1964, and program exports advanced from \$341 million to \$942 million during the same period. Asia included Japan, the leading dollar market, and 5 of the first 10 destinations for program shipments in 1964.

Exports to Canada and other countries of North America, all for dollars, were 13 percent of total commercial exports in 1964. Dollar exports rose to \$615 million (including transshipments through Canadian ports) from \$282 million in 1955. Canada was the second dollar market for U.S. farm products in 1964, exclusive of the estimated \$121 million of corn, wheat, soybeans, barley, and rye transshipped to other countries through Canadian ports on the St. Lawrence Seaway. Canada was the most important market for U.S. fruits, vegetables, and pork in 1964, and was among the leading foreign outlets for U.S. cotton, soybeans, and corn (exclusive of transshipments), oilcake and meal, and rice.

Dollar exports of agricultural commodities to Latin America totaled \$348 million in 1964, 8 percent of total dollar sales. Latin American countries have faced serious economic problems during most of the past decade because of the down-trend in world prices of agricultural and other primary commodities upon which their economies heavily depend. During 1964, the terms of trade were more favorable and contributed to economic gains. Venezuela and Mexico continued to be the leading dollar markets. Brazil ranked fourth among the first 10 recipients of program exports.

Exports to Africa in 1964 were about \$40 million above 1963 with most of the increase occurring in dollar sales. The principal dollar market was the Republic of South Africa, followed by the United Arab Republic-Egypt, Ghana, Nigeria, and Liberia. The United Arab Republic ranked second as a recipient of U.S.

Government-financed exports. Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia, and the Congo (Leopoldville) were also destinations for substantial program exports.

Dollar exports to Oceania, principally Australia and New Zealand, continued at about the same level as the past 10 years. Tobacco continued to be a major U.S. farm product exported to both countries and cotton was an important export to Australia.

Table 19.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by commodity, calendar year 1964

Commodity	Public Law 480										: P.L. 87-195				: Total			
	: Title I		: Title II		: Title III		: Title IV		: Agency for		: Inter-		: agricultural		: Total		: agricultural	
	: Sales	: and other	: Foreign	: donations	: 2/	: Barter	: Long-term	: supply and	: national	: Development	: specified	: under	: exports	: outside	: exports	: Total	: exports	: agricultural
	: foreign	: emergency	: 1/				: dollar		: (A.I.D.)	: Government	: specified	: Government	: programs	: Government	: programs		: specified	: exports
	: currency	: relief					: credit		: sales	: programs	: 3/	: programs	: 4/				: Government	: programs
	-- Million dollars --																	
Wheat .....	774.2	55.8	14.2	48.1	54.5	0.6	947.4	414.1	1,361.5									
Wheat flour .....	73.5	19.0	38.2	---	1.3	0.3	132.3	38.6	170.9									
Corn .....	41.8	11.3	2.1	5.1	1.8	0.1	62.2	589.5	651.7									
Grain sorghums .....	---	2.5	5/	4.8	---	5/	7.3	114.6	121.9									
Barley .....	6.4	---	---	1.2	---	---	7.6	71.9	79.5									
Corn meal .....	---	1.9	12.7	---	---	---	14.6	5.0	19.6									
Wheat cereal foods to be cooked ..	---	6/5.5	6/18.0	---	---	---	23.5	7/-1.2	8/22.3									
Barley malt .....	---	---	---	---	---	5/	5/	5.4	5.4									
Rice, milled .....	65.8	---	---	---	5.4	.5	71.7	132.7	204.4									
Cotton .....	101.9	---	---	40.7	17.6	1.9	162.1	519.6	681.7									
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	23.4	---	---	11.9	4.3	2.8	42.4	370.4	412.8									
Soybeans .....	---	---	---	---	---	2.0	2.0	564.9	566.9									
Lard .....	2.7	---	---	---	---	0.3	3.0	66.8	69.8									
Tallow, edible and inedible .....	20.9	---	---	---	2.0	3.5	26.4	128.0	154.4									
Soybean oil .....	57.6	3.7	9/2.6	5.2	9.7	3.6	82.4	60.3	8/142.7									
Cottonseed oil .....	27.8	2.3	9/9.0	---	0.2	1.4	40.7	37.2	8/77.9									
Linseed oil .....	---	---	---	---	---	5/	5/	2.0	2.0									
Oilcake and meal .....	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	144.4	144.5									
Feeds and fodders, except oilcake:																		
and meal .....	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.4	63.9	64.3									
Essential oils .....	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	19.1	19.4									
Milk, evaporated and condensed ..	14.0	---	---	---	---	0.3	14.3	6.6	20.9									
Milk, whole dried .....	0.6	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	0.9	4.8	5.1									
Milk, nonfat dry .....	2.1	7.0	44.9	2.7	---	5/	56.7	56.0	112.7									
Cheese .....	0.3	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	3.6	4.0									
Butter .....	0.6	1.8	6.3	3.1	---	0.1	12.3	44.6	8/56.9									
Anhydrous milk fat .....	1.7	4.8	35.4	---	0.7	---	42.6	5.9	8/48.5									
Infant and dietetic foods .....	---	---	---	---	---	0.8	0.8	10.0	10.8									
Light to the shell .....	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	8.7	8.8									
Beef and veal, fresh or frozen ..	5.3	---	---	---	---	5.3	5.3	11.9	17.2									
Poultry, fresh or frozen .....	1.7	---	---	---	---	---	1.7	54.2	55.9									
Hides and skins .....	---	---	---	---	---	2.2	2.2	90.5	92.7									
Swine .....	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	25.8	26.1									
Meats, dry edible .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.8	3.9									
Meats, dry edible .....	0.4	---	1.6	---	1.8	---	---	1.0	14.8									
Peas and lentils, dry edible .....	1.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---									
Fruits and juices, fresh, frozen:																		
and canned .....	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	336.9	337.0									
Other agricultural commodities ..	---	---	---	---	---	10/0.9	0.9	63.2	63.1									
Total agricultural exports .....	1,223.7	115.6	185.1	122.8	99.4	23.2	1,69.8	4,517.1	6,466.9									

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Table 19.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by commodity, calendar year 1964 - Continued

- 1/ Foreign donations are authorized under Sec. 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Sec. 302, Title III, P.L. 480.
- 2/ The barter program is authorized under the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation; Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480; and other legislation.
- 3/ Includes expenditures under commodity (non-project) programs and economic development loans.
- 4/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government-financed programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods, (2) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices, and (3) export payments in cash or in kind.
- 5/ Less than \$50,000.
- 6/ Bulgur wheat \$5.2 million and rolled wheat \$0.3 million under Title II. Bulgur wheat \$14.6 million and rolled wheat \$3.4 million under Title III.
- 7/ The excess of the Government program portion over total agricultural exports may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification or valuation procedures.
- 8/ The value shown for total agricultural exports of wheat cereal foods to be cooked, soybean oil, cottonseed oil, butter, and anhydrous milk fat includes the value reported by the Bureau of the Census plus the value shown as foreign donations under Title III. Relief shipments of these commodities are not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census.
- 9/ Reported as soybean and cottonseed oil. Breakdown between the two oils is estimated.
- 10/ Includes the following: Soap stock and fatty acids, \$62,000; other miscellaneous vegetable oils, \$41,000; confectioneries and other sugar products, \$137,000; vegetables fresh, frozen, or canned, \$50,000; meats and meat products, \$89,000; miscellaneous edible vegetable products, \$67,000; nonalcoholic beverages \$89,000; cattle, \$144,000; baby chicks, \$171,000; and other live animals, \$55,000; total, \$905,000.



Table 20.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Quantity by commodity, calendar year 1964

Commodity	Public Law 480										P.L. 87-195; Total agri-Total agri-									
	Title I					Title II					Title III					Title IV				
	Unit:	Sales for foreign currency:	Famine and other emergency relief:	Foreign donations:	Barter:	Foreign donations:	Barter:	Foreign donations:	Barter:	Foreign donations:	Barter:	Long-term supply and dollar credit:	Inter-national development:	Inter-national development:	Inter-national development:	Exports:	Exports:	Exports:	Exports:	Total:
-- Thousand units --																				
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	425,658	14,242	7,462	26,947	32,064	171	506,544	249,432	755,976										
Wheat flour	Cwt.	18,274	4,124	10,171	---	351	48	32,968	9,284	42,252										
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	29,680	5,232	1,431	3,808	1,133	121	41,405	438,167	479,572										
Crain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	---	1,376	24	4,013	---	5	5,418	94,846	100,264										
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	5,534	---	---	1,173	---	---	6,707	65,073	71,780										
Corn meal	Cwt.	---	513	3,526	---	---	---	4,039	1,049	5,088										
Wheat cereal foods to be cooked	Lb.	---	5,777,749	5,402,503	---	---	---	480,252	6/-10,774	7/469,478										
Barley malt (34 lb.)	Bu.	---	---	---	---	---	2	2	2,645	2,647										
Rice, milled	Cwt.	11,713	---	---	---	931	67	12,711	16,510	29,221										
Cotton, running bale	Bale	794	---	---	308	134	23	1,259	3,982	5,241										
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	35,663	---	---	19,524	4,068	4,279	63,534	446,839	510,373										
Soybeans (60 lb.)	Bu.	---	---	---	---	---	389	389	209,118	209,507										
Lard	Lb.	22,113	---	---	---	---	2,359	24,472	657,529	682,001										
Tallow, edible and inedible	Lb.	261,850	---	---	---	23,706	40,710	326,266	1,790,093	2,116,359										
Soybean oil	Lb.	485,734	24,806	8/17,628	42,604	102,327	21,825	694,924	595,880	7/1,290,804										
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	234,951	10,735	8/67,323	---	2,204	9,787	325,000	342,036	7/667,036										
Linseed oil	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	92	92	19,012	19,104										
Oilcake and meal	S.T.	---	---	---	---	---	2	2	1,865	1,867										
Feeds and fodders, except oilcake and meal	S.T.	---	---	---	---	---	6	6	996	1,002										
Essential oils	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	51	51	8,692	8,743										
Milk, evaporated and condensed	Lb.	64,617	---	---	---	---	1,365	65,982	34,569	100,551										
Milk, whole dried	Lb.	1,036	---	---	---	86	227	1,349	13,898	15,247										
Milk, nonfat dry	Lb.	19,330	45,943	452,996	40,798	---	303	559,370	751,532	1,310,902										
Cheese	Lb.	1,801	---	159	---	---	---	1,960	9,081	9,081										
Butter	Lb.	1,800	2,615	22,413	12,572	---	1,278	40,678	112,080	7/152,758										
Anhydrous milk fat	Lb.	3,849	5,302	90,167	---	1,742	---	101,060	14,431	7/115,491										
Infant and dietetic foods	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	1,057	1,057	17,495	18,552										
Egg, in the shell	Doz.	---	---	---	---	---	19	19	8,675	8,694										
Beef and veal, fresh or frozen	Lb.	14,859	---	---	---	---	---	14,859	20,488	35,347										
Poultry, fresh or frozen	Lb.	6,023	---	---	---	---	---	6,023	202,539	208,562										
Wild and skin	No.	---	---	---	---	---	362	362	16,959	16,959										
Seeds	Cwt.	---	---	---	---	---	9	9	981	990										
Beans, dry edible	Cwt.	49	---	---	---	228	---	489	2,447	3,336										
Peanut and lentils, dry edible	Cwt.	171	---	---	---	---	---	171	3,438	3,609										
Fruit and juice, fresh, frozen and canned	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---										

1/ Foreign donations are authorized under Sec. 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Sec. 403, Title 111, P.L. 480.

2/ The barter program is authorized under the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation; Sec. 303, Title 111, P.L. 480; and other legislation.

Table 20.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Quantity by commodity, calendar year 1964 - Continued

- 3/ Includes expenditures under commodity (non-project) programs and economic development loans.
- 4/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government-financed programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods, (2) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices, and (3) export payments in cash or in kind.
- 5/ Bulgur wheat 73,250,000 lbs. and rolled wheat 4,499,000 lbs. under Title II. Bulgur wheat 345,295,000 lbs. and rolled wheat 57,208,000 lbs. under Title III.
- 6/ The excess of the Government program portion over total agricultural exports may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification procedures.
- 7/ The quantity shown for total agricultural exports of wheat cereal foods to be cooked, soybean oil, cottonseed oil, butter, and anhydrous milk fat includes the quantity reported by the Bureau of the Census plus the quantity shown as foreign donations under Title III. Relief shipments of these commodities are not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census.
- 8/ Reported as soybean and cottonseed oil. Breakdown between the two oils is estimated.

Table 21.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar year 1964

Country	Public Law 480										:P.L. 87-195:			
	Title I: Title II:		Title III		Title IV		Agency for		agricultural:		Total		Total	
	Sales for foreign currency:	Famine and other emergency relief:	Foreign donations:	Barter 2/	Long-term supply and dollar credit	Inter-national development:	Inter-national development:	Inter-national development:	Inter-national development:	Inter-national development:	Inter-national development:	Inter-national development:	Inter-national development:	Inter-national development:
	1/	2/	1/	2/	3/	4/	5/	6/	7/	8/	9/	10/	11/	12/
-- Thousand dollars --														
North America														
Canada.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Greenland.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Latin American Republics and Canal Zone														
Argentina.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Bolivia.....	4,580	791	1,504	946	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Brazil.....	103,678	5,914	15,043	16,055	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Canal Zone.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Chile.....	---	---	5,395	936	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Colombia.....	1,118	110	5,156	7,527	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Costa Rica.....	---	1,164	341	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cuba.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Dominican Republic.....	---	108	4,406	1,938	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ecuador.....	---	302	3,191	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
El Salvador.....	---	---	2,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Guatemala.....	---	---	1,141	1,340	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Haiti.....	---	---	1,199	135	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Honduras.....	---	---	402	197	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mexico.....	---	745	11,303	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Nicaragua.....	---	---	805	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Panama.....	---	---	451	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Paraguay.....	2,788	---	345	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Peru.....	6,970	1,914	1,937	6,179	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Uruguay.....	---	---	563	315	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Venezuela.....	---	---	3,956	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total Latin American Republics and Canal Zone....	119,134	11,048	59,138	35,573	20,388	7,322	252,603	278,353	530,956	---	---	---	---	---
Other Latin America														
Panamas.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Barbados.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Bermuda.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
British Guiana.....	---	---	303	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
British Honduras.....	---	---	182	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Falkland Islands.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

--Continued

Table 21.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar year 1964

Country	Public Law 480					P.L. 87-195					Total				
	Title I: Title II:		Title III		Title IV		Agency for		Inter-		agricultural:		agricultural:		
	Sales for foreign currency:	Famine and other emergency relief:	Foreign donations: 1/	Barter 2/	Long-term supply and dollar credit sales	Inter-national development: (A.I.D.) Government programs 3/	Inter-national development: (A.I.D.) Government programs 3/	Inter-national development: (A.I.D.) Government programs 3/	Inter-national development: (A.I.D.) Government programs 3/	Inter-national development: (A.I.D.) Government programs 3/	Inter-national development: (A.I.D.) Government programs 3/	Inter-national development: (A.I.D.) Government programs 3/	Inter-national development: (A.I.D.) Government programs 3/		
-- Thousand dollars --															
Other Latin America (Continued)															
French Guiana.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	92	92
French West Indies.....	---	---	70	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,215	1,285
Jamaica.....	---	146	1,429	265	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18,244	20,084
Leeward and Windward Islands.....	---	11	162	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,053	2,226
Netherlands Antilles.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10,342	10,342
Surinam.....	---	28	76	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,965	3,069
Trinidad and Tobago.....	---	163	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9,548	10,309
Total Other Latin America.....	---	348	2,256	265	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	69,480	72,913
Total Latin America.....															
119,134	11,396	61,394	35,838	20,388	7,886	256,036	347,833	603,869							
Europe															
Albania.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Austria.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15,917	15,917
Azores.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,014	1,014
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	---	---	---	599	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	599	164,789
Bulgaria.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,367	4,367
Cyprus.....	1,211	---	74	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,403	2,688
Czechoslovakia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8,474	8,474
Denmark.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	70,842	70,842
Estonia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Finland.....	---	---	---	1,194	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14,280	15,474
France.....	---	---	40	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	149,299	149,339
Germany, East.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15,965	15,965
Germany, West.....	---	---	---	4,794	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	430,549	435,343
Gibraltar.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	121	121
Greece.....	14,269	---	3,720	486	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11,203	29,716
Hungary.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12,759	12,759
Iceland.....	853	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,397	4,363
Ireland.....	---	---	---	4,168	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	19,439	23,607
Italy (incl. Trieste).....	---	5/-36	5,237	1,340	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	215,206	221,747
Latvia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,807	1,807
Lithuania.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Malta and Gozo.....	---	---	88	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	466	554
Netherlands.....	---	---	---	1,361	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	443,793	445,154
Norway.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	40,077	40,077
Poland and Danzig.....	57,706	---	5,631	11,509	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	74,846	127,066
Portugal.....	---	---	3,392	1,065	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12,914	27,044
Rumania.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,059	2,059

--Continued



Table 21.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar year 1964 - Continued

Country	Public Law 480										P.L. 87-195:			
	Title I:		Title II:		Title III:		Title IV:		Agency for:		Total:		Total:	
	Sales for foreign currency:	Famine and other emergency relief:	Foreign donations:	Barter:	Long-term supply and dollar credit sales:	Inter-national development:	Inter-national development:	Inter-national development:	Inter-national development:	Inter-national development:	Inter-national development:	Inter-national development:	Inter-national development:	Inter-national development:
	1/	2/	1/	2/	1/	2/	1/	2/	1/	2/	1/	2/	1/	2/
	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars
Europe (Continued)														
Spain.....	---	---	2,247	1,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,247	89,749	92,996	
Sweden.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	54,510	54,510	
Switzerland.....	---	---	---	141	---	---	---	---	---	---	141	71,277	71,418	
Turkey.....	38,033	616	3,093	---	---	---	---	---	1,979	---	43,721	6/-3,697	40,024	
United Kingdom.....	---	---	---	3,113	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,113	436,711	439,824	
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Yugoslavia.....	7/17,809	56	4,819	3,828	54,443	---	---	---	---	---	80,955	13,645	94,600	
Total Europe.....	129,881	636	28,341	34,598	65,141	2,105	---	---	---	---	260,702	2,481,169	2,741,871	
Asia														
Aden.....	---	---	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11	1,302	1,313	
Afghanistan.....	---	14,243	66	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14,309	6/-7,923	6,386	
Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.....	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	532	534	
Bahrain.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,031	1,031	
Burma.....	7/	---	123	3,745	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,868	3,976	7,844	
Cambodia.....	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	121	124	
Ceylon.....	---	---	2,822	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,822	860	3,682	
China.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Goa, Damao, and Diu.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Hong Kong.....	7/1,210	287	1,378	633	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,508	47,435	50,943	
India.....	7/456,275	8/7,150	19,915	7,923	---	---	---	---	65	---	491,328	6/-10,424	480,904	
Indonesia.....	7/4,557	1,745	1,981	6,080	---	---	---	---	---	---	14,363	1,379	15,742	
Iran.....	11,462	1,648	2,294	19	1,383	---	---	---	---	---	16,806	19,448	36,254	
Iraq.....	---	1,183	957	602	6,668	---	---	---	---	---	9,410	9,644	19,054	
Israel.....	21,046	190	336	5,292	---	---	---	---	12	---	26,876	42,131	69,007	
Japan.....	7/10,260	18	750	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11,028	708,541	719,569	
Jordan.....	---	2,662	630	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,299	6,956	10,255	
Korea, North.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Korea, Republic.....	61,603	6,820	6,614	3,600	---	---	---	---	258	---	78,895	33,460	112,355	
Kuwait.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,957	3,957	
Laos.....	---	---	713	---	---	---	---	---	710	---	1,423	283	1,706	
Lebanon.....	---	---	19	228	---	---	---	---	---	---	247	8,244	8,491	
Macao.....	---	---	639	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	639	6/-196	443	
Malaysia.....	---	26	762	199	---	---	---	---	---	---	987	11,329	12,316	
Mongolia, Outer.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Nansai and Nampo Islands, n.e.c.....	---	---	1,638	---	2,344	---	---	---	---	---	3,982	16,324	20,306	
Nepal.....	8/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	42	42	
Pakistan.....	7/140,807	---	3,320	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	144,128	2,482	146,610	

--Continued

Table 21.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar year 1964 - Continued

Country	Public Law 480				P.L. 87-195				Total			
	Title I	Title II	Title III	Title IV	Agency for	Inter-	Long-term	supply and	Development	specified	specified	Total
	Sales for foreign currency	Famine and other emergency relief	Foreign donations: 1/	Barter 2/	agricultural	national	under	dollar credit sales	programs	under Government	outside Government	agricultural exports
Asia (Continued)												
Palestine.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	1
Philippines.....	7/8,982	90	5,855	7,639	---	---	---	---	22,566	---	38,918	61,484
Saudi Arabia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14,148	14,148
Southern and Southeastern Asia n.e.c.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	2
Syrian Arab Republic.....	---	304	54	---	---	---	---	392	750	369	1,119	1,119
Taiwan (Formosa).....	25,107	1,740	4,348	5,547	---	---	---	3,073	39,833	40,065	79,898	79,898
Thailand.....	---	---	56	---	---	---	---	---	56	---	13,042	13,098
Viet-Nam, South.....	32,988	14,732	2,612	55	---	---	---	---	833	51,220	6/-997	50,223
Total Asia.....	774,297	52,820	57,166	42,319	---	---	---	13,860	1,897	942,359	1,006,482	1,948,841
Oceania												
Australia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	36,768	36,768
British Western Pacific Islands.....	---	---	139	---	---	---	---	---	139	588	727	727
French Pacific Islands.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,460	1,460
New Guinea.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	246	246
New Zealand and Western Samoa.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,870	5,870
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,797	1,797
Total Oceania.....	---	---	139	---	---	---	---	---	139	46,729	46,868	46,868
Africa												
Algeria.....	---	17,910	16,070	6	---	---	---	---	---	33,986	3,211	37,197
Angola.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,462	2,462
British West Africa.....	---	---	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	73	82
Burundi and Rwanda.....	---	---	17	---	---	---	---	---	17	51	68	68
Cameroon, Federal Republic of.....	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	822	825	825
Canary Islands.....	---	---	---	2,001	---	---	---	---	2,001	4,436	6,437	6,437
Central African Republic.....	---	10	13	---	---	---	---	---	23	6/-21	2	2
Congo (Leopoldville).....	10,754	12	1,002	146	---	---	---	---	11,914	2,467	14,381	14,381
Ethiopia.....	---	276	136	148	---	---	---	---	560	757	1,317	1,317
Gabon.....	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	2	81	83	83
Ghana.....	---	491	511	---	---	---	---	---	1,002	9,387	8,385	9,387
Guinea.....	7,346	---	8	---	---	---	---	---	7,354	6/-928	6,426	6,426
Ivory Coast.....	2,813	---	9	---	---	---	---	---	2,822	5,587	2,765	5,587
Kenya.....	---	46	173	---	---	---	---	---	219	722	941	941
Liberia.....	---	---	173	---	---	---	---	---	173	8,002	8,175	8,175
Libya.....	---	---	20	248	---	---	---	---	268	2,214	2,482	2,482
Madeira Islands.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,370	1,370

--Continued

Table 21.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar year 1964 - Continued

Country	Public Law 480										:P.L. 87-195:				:Total:			
	: Title I :		: Title II :		: Title III :		: Title IV :		: Agency for :		: Inter- :		: exports :		: Total :			
	Sales for foreign currency:	Famine and other emergency relief:	Foreign donations:	Barter:	Long-term supply and dollar credit:	Development (A.I.D.):	Inter-national:	Agency for:	Inter-national:	Agency for:	Inter-national:	Agency for:	Inter-national:	Agency for:	Inter-national:	Agency for:		
	1/	2/	1/	2/	1/	2/	1/	2/	1/	2/	1/	2/	1/	2/	1/	2/		
-- Thousand dollars --																		
Africa (Continued)																		
Malagasy Republic.....	---	---	509	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	509	---	---	67		
Mauritania.....	---	64	40	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	104	---	---	531		
Mauritius and Dependencies.....	---	---	37	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	37	---	---	210		
Morocco.....	---	9,940	7,851	1,093	---	---	---	---	---	---	10,346	---	29,230	---	---	6/-7,527		
Mozambique.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	229		
Nigeria.....	---	---	639	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	639	---	---	8,135		
Northern Rhodesia, Southern Rhodesia, and Malawi.....	---	---	12	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12	---	---	2,176		
Senegal.....	2,966	89	554	1,171	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,780	---	---	1,389		
Seychelles and Dependencies.....	---	---	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8	---	---	10		
Sierra Leone.....	---	---	562	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	562	---	---	515		
Somali Republic.....	---	---	68	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	68	---	---	48		
Somaland, French.....	---	---	60	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	60	---	---	113		
South Africa, Republic of.....	---	---	77	4,340	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,417	---	---	31,952		
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	152		
Sudan.....	5,696	623	7	781	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,107	---	---	913		
Tanganyika.....	---	80	817	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	897	---	---	886		
Togo.....	---	17	259	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	276	---	---	125		
Tunisia.....	4,697	8,818	1,276	169	---	---	---	---	---	---	902	---	15,862	---	---	6/-3,489		
Uganda.....	---	---	42	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	42	---	---	183		
United Arab Republic (Egypt).....	166,137	---	6,742	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	41	---	172,920	---	---	17,878		
Western Africa, n.e.c.....	---	518	360	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	878	---	---	6/-27		
Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	881		
Zanzibar.....	---	---	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10	---	---	298		
Total Africa.....	200,409	38,894	38,076	10,103	---	---	---	---	---	---	11,289	---	298,771	---	---	91,620		
Country of destination not reported..																		
Total all countries.....																		

Table 21.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar year 1964

1/ Foreign donations are authorized under Sec. 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Sec. 302, Title III, P.L. 480. Values shown for Title III donations for January-June 1964, were estimated in the Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch, Foreign Development and Trade Division, Economic Research Service, from quantities reported by the Reports and Analysis Branch, Program Operations Division, Foreign Agricultural Service. Values for July-December 1964 furnished by the Reports and Analysis Branch, Program Operations Division, Foreign Agricultural Service.

2/ The barter program is authorized under the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation; Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480; and other legislation.

3/ Includes expenditures under commodity (non-project) programs and economic development loans.

4/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government-financed programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) extension of credit for relatively short periods, (2) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices, and (3) export payments in cash or in kind.

5/ Net adjustment for a previous period.

6/ The non-comparability of the data available for the reporting of Government-financed programs may affect the reliability of the totals for any country, but the discrepancies are most apparent when exports under Government programs exceed total exports. These excesses may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in valuation procedures. Exports under Title II are shown in this report at cost to C.C.C., whereas these shipments are at times reported to the Bureau of the Census at market value.

7/ Under agreements with Burma and Indonesia, raw cotton was exported to third countries for processing. In exchange, processed goods are exported to the agreement country. The Title I values shown for the above-mentioned countries do not include the value of the raw cotton exported to third countries as follows:

Agreement Country	Value (Thousand dollars)
Burma	782
Indonesia	15,514
	<u>16,296</u>

The cotton not included in the values for the agreement countries is included in the Title I value for the processing countries as follows:

Processing Country	Agreement Country	Value (Thousand dollars)
Hong Kong	Burma	114
Japan	Burma	82
Pakistan	Burma	586
Hong Kong	Indonesia	1,096
India	Indonesia	1,718
Japan	Indonesia	10,178
Pakistan	Indonesia	111
Philippines	Indonesia	1,254
Yugoslavia	Indonesia	<u>1,157</u>
Total cotton processed in third countries		16,296

8/ The Title II value shown for India includes \$686,000 for needy Tibetan refugees in Nepal and for needy Nepalese located in the refugee area, who are victims of hardship and famine.

9/ Donations through the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA) for the relief of Palestine refugees.